新北市立新店高中 112 學年度第一學期期末考高三英文

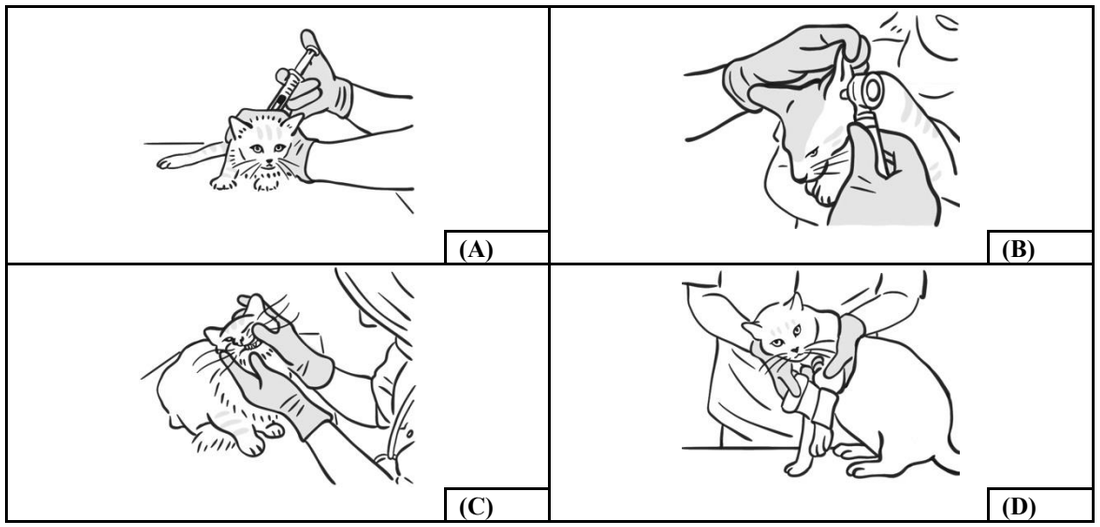
考試範圍： 1.Lungteng Textbook (Book 5) L6, L5 (Vocabulary + Pattern)
2.Ivy: December, 2023 3.Reading Smart: Section 2 Unit 49~52

Part 1: 選擇題（共 65 分）（請依題號在答案卡上作答）

一、 聽力測驗

Part A (1%): Please listen to the conversation or short talk and choose the most suitable picture for what you hear.

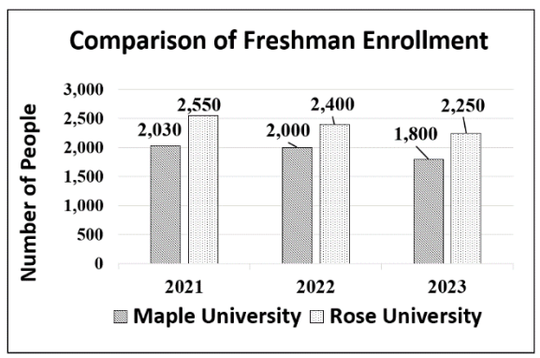
Question 1



1. (　　)

Part B (1%): Please listen to the question and choose the two best answers according to what you see in the picture.

Question 2



2. (　　) (　　)

Part C (3%): After you hear each question or statement, read the four possible answers and decide which one is the best response.

3. (A) Yes. The manager is working in a technology company.
   (B) Yes. The technology company is going to decline the contract.
   (C) Yes. The manager is going to develop a new kind of technology.
   (D) Yes. They're going to work with each other once the contract is signed.

4. (A) She visits the animal shelter three times a week.
   (B) She's been employed as a staff member of the shelter.
   (C) She has a serious allergy to furry animals such as dogs.
   (D) She's a huge animal lover but can't own one in her apartment.

5. (A) Great. I can finally speed up on the highway.
   (B) OK. I'll be sure to reduce my car's speed.
   (C) Sorry. Please turn onto the highway here.
   (D) Alright. Let's walk to the intersection.

Part D (3%)

After you hear each conversation and question, read the four possible answers and decide which one is the best answer.

6. (A) He will still be at work then.
   (B) It is too far for him to travel there.
   (C) There will be too many cars on the road.
   (D) He has another appointment at that time.

第 7、8 題為題組

7. (A) He has received a lot of public attention lately.
   (B) He has stated he plans to retire soon.
   (C) He has returned to the football field.
   (D) He has established a film company.

8. (A) She liked the documentary series he released.
   (B) He is not as good a player as people say he is.
   (C) She is exclusively interested in his excellence when he played.
   (D) He is more intriguing due to his personal life rather than his skills.

II. Words in Contexts: 8% (1% x 8)

9. Bobby cared a lot about his _____ at home and asked his parents not to go through his things without his permission.

(A) discipline (B) facility (C) privacy (D) representation

10. Writing term papers and giving oral reports are typical course _____ for college students.

(A) requirements (B) techniques (C) situations (D) principles

11. The new manager is very _____. For instance, the employees are given much shorter deadlines for the same tasks than before.

(A) persuasive (B) tolerable (C) suspicious (D) demanding

12. While the couple were looking _____ for their missing children, the kids were actually having fun in the woods nearby.

(A) anxiously (B) precisely (C) evidently (D) distinctly

13. Intense, fast-moving fires raged across much of California last week. The _____ firestorm has claimed the lives of thirty people.

(A) efficient (B) reliable (C) massive (D) adequate

14. Various studies have been _____ in this hospital to explore the link between a high-fat diet and cancer.

(A) conducted (B) confirmed (C) implied (D) improved

15. Both regular exercise and a balanced diet are _____ for retaining and enhancing one's overall health.

(A) beneficial (B) tentative (C) dependent (D) manageable

16. The teacher _____ the worksheets for the group project as she was explaining the task to us.

(A) resembled (B) distributed (C) eliminated (D) recognized

III. Cloze Test: 23% (1% x 23)

第 17 題至 23 題為題組

"I Have a Dream" is considered one of the influential speeches delivered by Martin Luther King, Jr. and it led to significant changes in America. People used to hold the truths to be self-evident, __(17)__ all men were created equal. However, in the time of King, African Americans were treated unequally. They could not stay in the same place with the whites. Some places even showed signs stating: "For Whites Only." In other words, African Americans were __(18)__ their self-hood and dignity in society. Even though they were in their country, they found __(19)__ exiles in their own land.

With so many injustices in society, Martin Luther King, Jr. thus had a dream and outlined his hopes for the future in his speech. He looked forward to seeing a nation __(20)__ the whites and African Americans able to sit together and work together. He looked forward to seeing his four little children live in a nation where they will not be judged by the color of their skin __(21)__ by the content of their character. The speech __(22)__ human emotions and awoke the conscience of many Americans who had ignored racial oppression. The speech __(23)__ a decisive speech that pushed the civil rights movement. Today, the speech continues to inspire people.

17. (A) that (B) which (C) where (D) what
18. (A) equipped with (B) stripped of (C) transformed into (D) satisfied with
19. (A) they (B) their (C) themselves (D) that
20. (A) that (B) which (C) where (D) with
21. (A) but (B) than (C) as (D) what
22. (A) dealt with (B) lived out (C) appealed to (D) contrasted with
23. (A) took a heavy toll on (B) turned out to be
(C) had a soft spot for (D) come as no surprise

第 24 題至 28 題為題組

West Nile, a tropical disease transmitted by mosquitoes, can cause various health issues. Most people don't experience symptoms, but 1 in 5 may have fever, headaches, and body aches, __(24)__ 1 in 150 can face severe outcomes. In 2012, there were significant outbreaks in the U.S. The situation was __(25)__ bad in Dallas, Texas, where the West Nile virus killed ten people and sickened more than 200. The city __(26)__ a state of emergency and began spreading pesticides to kill the mosquitoes.

The summer of 2012 saw more mosquitoes due to a mild winter and hot temperatures speeding up their life cycle. Economic challenges also __(27)__: homeowners who could not pay their bank loans gave up their properties, leaving behind swimming pools that made ideal breeding spots.

Government actions are crucial in managing such diseases. In Dallas County, important measures, such as testing dead birds and setting mosquito traps, were neglected. This neglect, __(28)__ favorable conditions, made the outbreak worse. Tropical infections are thus as much related to government inaction as they are to climate.

24. (A) which (B) in case (C) lest (D) while
25. (A) particularly (B) inevitably (C) fundamentally (D) generally
26. (A) declared (B) established (C) alerted (D) installed
27. (A) came into being (B) made a difference (C) came at a price (D) played a role
28. (A) associated with (B) made up of (C) identified with (D) coupled with

第 29 題至 34 題為題組

Justice is something we all desire. When people see injustices taking place that __(29)__, some of these people would take matters into their own hands. These people are known as vigilantes. With digital cameras and the Internet, injustices can be recorded and distributed instantly. It is known as Internet vigilantism. Internet vigilantism has been helpful in __(30)__ those with power __(30)__. A classic example occurred when video evidence in the United States proved police officers were __(31)__ their power. When Internet citizens gang up on people for minor crimes, lives can be ruined, __(32)__.

Internet vigilantism works in a procedure: vigilantes identify a person who has committed a crime, gather information on the Internet, and use it to publicly shame a person. The accused thus has everything about him or her brought out into the open, causing irreversible damage to a person's reputation. It also has a negative effect on the friend and family of the person __(33)__. Worst of all, the person being targeted __(34)__ gets a chance to defend himself or herself. It is easy to post an opinion or video online, but like so many other aspects of life, we must resist passing judgment before fully understanding a situation.

29. (A) went unpunished (B) were left unattended
(C) went unnoticed (D) were kept abreast of

30. (A) putting … out (B) keeping … in check
(C) catching … up (D) bearing … in mind
31. (A) abusing (B) controlling (C) employing (D) performing
32. (A) instead (B) similarly (C) though (D) indeed
33. (A) to shame (B) being shamed (C) shames (D) shaming
34. (A) rarely (B) frequently (C) nearly (D) shortly

第 35 題至 39 題為題組

On December 18, 1892, the renowned Russian composer Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky made a public performance of a ballet named The Nutcracker. After its initial release, the ballet was __(35)__ many critics, who claimed that it lacked a storyline and contained few traditional ballet elements. However, The Nutcracker has since become world famous.

The Nutcracker is notable for its inclusion of the celesta, an instrument that __(36)__ a small piano. However, it sounds markedly different, producing high tones like __(37)__ of a music box. Tchaikovsky first encountered the celesta in Paris. Enchanted by its sound, he immediately __(38)__ and sent to Saint Petersburg, but he kept it a secret until the first public performance of The Nutcracker. Russian audiences were thus introduced to its magical sound for the very first time. The use of the celesta is one of many examples of how Tchaikovsky was a musical pioneer. The success of The Nutcracker over the past century shows why he __(39)__ as one of history's greatest composers.

35. (A) recognized by (B) concluded with (C) benefited from (D) dismissed by
36. (A) shields (B) adorns (C) resembles (D) exploits
37. (A) those (B) this (C) that (D) which
38. (A) had one ordered (B) left it behind (C) took one in (D) set it aside
39. (A) earned his reputation (B) came to an end (C) attained his goal (D) gave way to fame

IV. Passage Completion: 10%

第 40 題至 49 題為題組

What comes to mind when you think of the strong, tough material, graphene? Graphene, a form of carbon, is a new material that was first isolated in 2004. This material, __(40)__ a magical substance, is only one atom thick, making it the first single-layer material ever discovered. Graphene is the thinnest material and the strongest material in the world.

The isolation of graphene was made __(41)__ with the use of plain tape by a group of scientists. Using sticky tape to clean samples of graphite for experiments has long been a common __(42)__. The tape helped remove the top layer of graphite to reveal the clean material needed for studies. The scientists were inspired by this procedure and they took a chunk of graphite, using tape to peel off layer after layer, isolating graphite.

The isolation of graphene was a __(43)__ event for the scientific community. Many projects and studies have been __(44)__ understanding this super-thin, super-strong material. Researchers have also been __(45)__ put this wonderful material into real-world applications in the past few decades. It is these __(46)__ of graphene that have turned the material into a familiar substance today.

For example, graphene mixed with paint could produce rustproof paint, which could end the damage caused by rust on bikes, cars, or ships. Similar techniques could be __(47)__ building materials to construct weatherproof houses. Graphene also has a profound __(48)__ on the electronics industry thanks to its thin, bendable qualities. Concepts like bendable smartphones and flexible wearable devices are becoming a reality. When it comes to energy, graphene prolongs the lifespan of batteries. What's more, scientists are __(49)__ graphene's potential in storing renewable power. Keep an eye out for graphene in the future. It is sure to reshape the way we live our lives for generations to come.

(A) applied to (B) practice (C) momentous (D) investigating (E) allowed to
(AB) impact (AC) possible (AD) uses (AE) considered (BC) devoted to

V. Structure Completion: 8% (2% x 4)

Winslow Homer (1836-1910) is regarded by many as the greatest American painter of the nineteenth century. Born and raised in Boston, he began his career at age eighteen in his hometown, working as an apprentice at a printing company. __(50)__

He then moved to New York City, where he worked as a freelance illustrator with Harper's Weekly, a popular magazine of the time, and began painting. Homer was assigned to cover the inauguration of President Lincoln and, later, the Civil War. __(51)__ After that, Homer moved to England and, after a two-year stay, returned to America. He settled permanently in Maine in 1883.

__(52)__ As a man of multiple talents, Homer also excelled equally in the arts of illustration, oil painting, and watercolor. Many of his works— depictions of children at play and in school, farm girls attending to their work, hunters and their prey— have become classic images of nineteenth-century American life. Others speak to more universal themes such as the primal relationship of humans to nature.

This two-week exhibition highlights a wide and representative range of Homer's art. __(53)__ The exhibition offers viewers an opportunity to experience and appreciate the breadth of his remarkable artistic achievement.

(A) From the late 1850s until his death in 1910, Winslow Homer produced a body of work distinguished by its thoughtful expression and its independence from artistic conventions.
(B) His pictures of the Union troops won international recognition.
(C) Skilled at drawing, he soon made a name for himself making illustrations for novels, sheet music, magazines, and children's books.
(D) It shows his extraordinary career from the battlefields, farmland, and coastal villages of America, to the North Sea fishing village of Cullercoats, the rocky coast of Maine, the Adirondacks, and the Caribbean.

VI. Reading Comprehension: 8% (2% x 4)

第 54 題至 57 題為題組

In our world filled with brand names, holding onto our true selves becomes a challenge. A recent survey revealed that for about forty percent of people, choosing a product often comes down to the brand. But why do so many people prefer brand-name items? One major reason is the influence of famous people in commercials – they give their support to these brands, sending a clear message: Image matters.

Many people today believe that owning brand-name items helps to make them feel better about themselves. They think they look better in jeans from a company that uses famous models as its supporters. Others trust only Nike or Adidas shoes because they believe their feet are safer in those brand-name shoes. Some insist that only drinks sold by Starbucks give them the refreshment they need.

This strong belief in the power of brand names actually shows a person lacks self-confidence, though. Buying designer goods means buying into an image created by advertisers. When people respond to the advertisements and buy such products, they want to show their value or uniqueness through the brand's value or uniqueness. Buying designer goods lets people hide behind an image created by others because they might not have the independence or originality to create their own image or style. This is especially true for teenagers who pay special attention to how they look.

The influence of designer clothes on young people seems to be stronger than that of any other type of clothing. Some young people believe that the only way they can make a good impression on others is to wear designer clothes. These days, many teenagers express themselves through the brand-name clothes they wear.

Although designer clothes are often made from high-quality materials, and their cuts go beyond those of lower-priced versions, the money spent on them is often much more than their real cost. In fact, seventy-five percent of the often high purchase price is for the logo alone. However, as more people are starting to understand why these prices are so high, they are realizing that buying designer clothes just to show their own worth might not be wise.

54. What is the primary purpose of this article?
(A) To criticize brand-name products and discourage their use.
(B) To analyze the impact of brand names on consumer choices and self-image.
(C) To introduce the psychological impact of brand endorsements
(D) To compare the quality of designer clothes with lower-priced alternatives.

55. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a reason why people believe owning brand-name items improves their self-image?
(A) Feeling more confident.
(B) Trust in product quality.
(C) Appearing more attractive.
(D) Gaining approval from friends.

56. What does the article suggest about the relationship between brand dependence and personal self-confidence?
(A) High brand dependence indicates high self-confidence.
(B) Individuals with low self-confidence tend to rely more on brand names.
(C) Brand names have no impact on personal self-confidence.
(D) Personal self-confidence is unrelated to brand choices.

57. Below are the subheadings of each paragraph. Which of the following is **NOT** discussed in this passage?
(A) The Role of Famous Faces.
(B) Influence of Brands on Youth.
(C) Evaluating the Choice for Brands.
(D) Improving Self-Image through Brands.

Part 2: 混合題（請依題號在答案卷上以藍筆或黑筆作答）：10%

第 58 題至 60 題為題組

[1] In the quest for a healthier lifestyle, intermittent fasting has emerged as a popular and fascinating approach. But beyond its influence on weight management and overall well-being, recent studies have uncovered a compelling connection between intermittent fasting and a cellular process known as apoptosis.

[2] Intermittent fasting is not a traditional diet but rather an eating pattern that involves cycles of eating and fasting. That is, when to eat matters more than what to eat. One common method is the 16/8 approach, where individuals fast for 16 hours and then consume meals within an 8-hour window. People engaging in intermittent fasting often experience various health benefits. Weight management is one notable advantage, as fasting periods can lead to reduced calorie intake and improved metabolism. Additionally, intermittent fasting has been associated with enhanced brain function and increased lifespan, as suggested by certain studies.

[3] Apoptosis, often referred to as programmed cell death, is a crucial process in the body's cellular maintenance. It serves as a mechanism to eliminate damaged or unnecessary cells, playing a vital role in tissue development, immune response, and overall health. The regulation of apoptosis is crucial for preventing the growth of abnormal cells, including those that may lead to cancer.

[4] Recent scientific investigations have looked into the potential connection between intermittent fasting and the regulation of apoptosis. Studies suggest that intermittent fasting might influence apoptosis in a way that could benefit overall cellular health. During fasting periods, the body may enter a state that encourages the removal of damaged cells through apoptosis, contributing to cellular renewal and improved function.

[5] While this area of research is still evolving, the preliminary findings indicate a promising synergy between intermittent fasting and apoptosis. If further studies substantiate these connections, it could open new avenues for understanding how lifestyle choices, like intermittent fasting, might positively impact cellular health and potentially reduce the risk of certain diseases.

58.以下為本文某段落之摘要，請判斷摘要文章來自文本第幾段？並請根據選文內容，從以上文章中各選出一個單詞（word），填入以下摘要中。請視語法需要作適當的字形變化，使句子語意完整、語法正確，且符合全文文意。（填空，4 分）

The following is summarized from Paragraph __(58-1)__.
Intermittent fasting involves alternating periods of eating and fasting, such as the 16/8 method, which emphasizes __(58-2)__ individuals should eat rather than specific food. The benefits of this approach include increasing lifespan and improving brain functions.

59. Which three-word phrase in the last paragraph is used to express the idea of "creating new ways of understanding the impact of lifestyle choices on cellular health"? (簡答，2 分)

_____

60. A stance is a person's way of thinking about something. In the following (A) to (AB) chatroom discussions, which one(s) show(s) the similar stance similar to the given article? (多選題，4 分)

_____

(A) Nick

Just read about intermittent fasting – sounds intriguing! Thinking of trying the 16/8 method to boost weight management and overall well-being. Anyone here had success with it?

(B) Stella

I'm skeptical about this intermittent fasting trend. How can not eating for 16 hours be good for you? It sounds extreme and unhealthy. Anyone else think it's just a fad?

(C) Ming

I've been intermittent fasting for a while, and it's not just about weight. My focus has improved, and I feel more energetic. Has anyone experienced non-weight-related benefits?

(D) Vicky

Read about intermittent fasting and apoptosis – seems like a stretch. Are they just trying to sell another diet trend, or is there actual science behind it? Skeptical about its impact on cellular health.

(E) Sharen

Intrigued by the potential connection between intermittent fasting and apoptosis. Considering trying it for the potential cellular health benefits. Any success stories or advice on getting started?

(AB) Katie

I've tried intermittent fasting, but it didn't work for me. Felt sluggish during fasting periods. Wondering if it's not a one-size-fits-all solution. Has anyone experienced negative effects or found other methods more effective?

Part 3: 非選擇題（請依題號在答案卷上以藍筆或黑筆作答）: 25%

I. Vocabulary: 9% (1% x 9) (註：方框內容字為搭配詞，可當作答線索)

61. The flower w_____red in the summer heat, and all its color faded.
62. The kidnapped boy was tied up with ropes and held c_____e in the basement until the police saved him.
63. The company's financial situation looked g____m as no investors could be found.
64. When Jensen Huang drew up an o_____e of her speech, he tried to list all his main ideas first before moving on to the details.
65. Asians became the victims of r_____l prejudice in Europe and North America during the coronavirus pandemic because the virus originated in Asia.
66. A reduced i_____e of hacking was reported after the bank tightened security around its customer information.
67. The report is seen as the official a_____t of the public health crisis in the country.
68. The child has an e_____y gift for singing and dancing. The audience was in tears after his performance.
69. There are ten teams c_____ding for the championship in this year's basketball tournament.

II. Guided Translation: 8% (1% x 8) **請使用本次段考範圍之片語或句型，將答案填入答案卷。

70. 昨天 Linda 講得彷彿她已經知道大考的內容，但這完全不是事實。
Yesterday, Linda talked __(70-1)__ __(70-2)__ she knew the content of the college entrance exam, but this is __(70-3)__ __(70-4)__ the truth.
71. 透過不斷的努力，吳季剛(Jason Wu)最終實現他成為時裝設計師的夢想。
Through hard work, Jason Wu finally __(71-1)__ __(71-2)__ his dream of becoming a fashion designer.
72. Audrey Tang 開明合作的領導風格使她與一般政府官員有所區別，使公共服務更加開放和包容。
Audrey Tang's open and collaborative leadership __(72-1)__ her __(72-2)__ from typical government officials, making public service more accessible and inclusive.

III. Translation: 8% **分段給分，錯一處扣 0.5 分。

73. 如果我是你，我就會和 Howard 攜手合作來完成那科學計畫。(Were …)
74. 自 2007 年營運以來，高鐵(the High Speed Rail)已成為臺灣最便利、最快速的交通工具之一。

解答

01 A　02 BD　03-05 DDB

06-10 CACCA

11-15 DACAA

16-20 BABCD

21-25 ACBDA

26-30 ADDAB

31-35 ACBAD

36-39 CAAA　40 AE

41 AC　42 B　43 C　44 BC　45 E

46 AD　47 A　48 AB　49 D　50 C

51-55 BADBD

56-57 BC